

Day Zero Sunday August 13th 2023

13:30 – 16:00 An introduction to Overdiagnosis / How to spot Overdiagnosis - Early to Mid-Career Research Group Workshop
 Venue: Panum, Copenhagen University. Blegdamsvej 3B, 2200 Copenhagen, Denmark
FULL - Please send an expression of interest for the waiting list to Emma Gram at emma.gram@sund.ku.dk

Day One Monday August 14th 2023

08:30 – 09:00 Registration / Badge Collection - Coffee & Poster installation

08:45 – 09:15 Welcome & introduction to Preventing Overdiagnosis 2023

09:15 – 10:45 KN Session One - **Overdiagnosis and sustainability of healthcare for patients, clinicians, communities and the planet**

Most healthcare extends lives and reduces suffering. But the way we currently practice medicine is unsustainable for patients, clinicians, health systems, societies, and the planet. In this keynote session, world-leading experts will discuss what we do in medicine through a lens of sustainability from a wide range of perspectives, including:

- how the carbon footprint of healthcare can be estimated and used to push for reform initiatives
- how clinicians and patients time can be understood as a finite resource that needs to be carefully prioritized
- how an uneconomic growth in our societies at large relate to the current overconsumption of healthcare

Specifically, the session will focus on how a new appreciation of human, financial and environmental resources in medicine can help forge a more sustainable healthcare.

Chairs - Minna Johansson and Kirsten McCaffery
[Martin Hensher](#) - [Victor M. Montori](#) - [Forbes McGain](#)

10:45 – 11:15 Refreshment Break

11:15 – 12:45	Workshop				Workshop	Workshop – Rm 15
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	Clinical skills for avoiding overdiagnosis - Stefan Hjörleifsson	Workshop Optimizing overdiagnosis education for medical students - Sadaf Ekhlas	Workshop Minding the Harms: A Brain Imaging & Overdiagnosis Workshop - Diana Withrow	Workshop Living guideline for "Protection against Over- and Underuse of Healthcare" of the German College of General Practitioners and Family Physicians (DEGAM) and the implementation of recommendations - Martin Scherer	Preventing overdiagnosis in the clinical consultation – practical training of the three part consultation model - Josabeth Hultberg & Oskar Lindfors	Time Needed to Treat (TNT) – can understanding clinician time as a finite resource help curb overdiagnosis? - Minna Johansson
12:45 – 14:30	Lunch – with a mentor					
13:30 – 14:30	Seminar Diagnostic Culture and the Sociology of diagnosis panel: Autism as our case study - Ginny Russell	Seminar Addressing uncertainty, fears and beliefs that drive and bolster low-value care - Leti van Bodegom	Seminar How behavioural interactions with the patient affects overdiagnosing - and how to prevent it - Olle Wadström	Seminar Preventing medical overactivity: sustainable health care powered by Core values - Johann Agust Sigurdsson	Seminar Assisted death – an area of medicalisation of death - Ole Johannes Hartling, Morten Horn, Morten Magelssen	Seminar Data as symptom: Doctors' responses to patient-generated data in general practice and the potential risks of Overdiagnosis - Christoffer Bjerre Haase
14:30 – 16:00	ABSTRACTS Incentives, drivers and causes Direct-to-consumer advertising: A modifiable driver of overdiagnosis and overtreatment - David Menkes	ABSTRACTS Clinical solutions Variation in decision-making to perform subacromial decompression surgery for subacromial pain syndrome. A case-	ABSTRACTS Consumer testing / Other Same risk, varied perception: effect of presentation formats for direct-to-consumer genetic testing results on perceived risk and	ABSTRACTS Communicating about Overdiagnosis Messaging for reducing over-screening of breast cancer in older women - Nancy Schoenborn	ABSTRACTS Overdefinition The Effect of Screening-Induced Surge in Video-Assisted Thoracoscopic Surgery on Population Late-Stage Lung Cancer	ABSTRACTS Other Clinical governance of unwarranted variation in hospital care – findings from a regional audit in Norway - Ole Tjomsland

	<p>Conflict of interest policies at Australian medical schools - Ashleigh Hooimeyer</p> <p>Understanding GP perspectives on diagnostic tests for children: a qualitative interview study - Elizabeth Thomas</p> <p>Global Burden of Disease 2017 estimates for Major Depressive Disorder: a critical appraisal of the epidemiological evidence - Rosanna Lyus</p> <p>Israeli Policymakers' Perspectives on Overuse, its Potential Harms and Main Drivers, in Musculoskeletal Physical Therapy: A Qualitative Study - Alice Laykov Shemesh</p>	<p>vignette study among orthopedic shoulder surgeons - Lefi van Bodegom</p> <p>Continuous pulse oximetry monitoring in children with acute respiratory illness: a potential overused without benefits - Marc Rhainds</p> <p>Two Cheers for Choosing Wisely: A Consumer Perspective - Dena Davis</p> <p>Sharpening the arrow: focusing risk prediction on faster growing breast cancers - Yiwey Shieh</p> <p>De-medicalizing sleep: a strategy to identify and reduce zopiclone overprescription in primary care - Sara Hansen</p>	<p>behavioral intentions among South Korean adults - Soyun Kim</p> <p>Overdiagnosis of atrial fibrillation through the use of the consumer-facing smartphone applications - Sadaf Ekhlas</p> <p>Acetaminophen (paracetamol) deprescribing in long-term care: case series from Edmonton, Canada - Roni Kraut</p> <p>Models of care for non-specific low back pain: Do they improve quality of care? - Sean Docking</p> <p>Low-value imaging: What is it and how extensive is the problem? - Bjørn Hofmann</p>	<p>iHealthFacts- the health fact-checking website for the public that enhances critical thinking about health claims - Paula Byrne</p> <p>Do doctors know about overdiagnosis and how do they deal with it? Qualitative research with doctors and health authorities responsible for organising screening programmes in Flanders - Veerle Piessens</p> <p>Moral responsibility narratives in health promotion: examining ethical concerns and the relationship with Overdiagnosis - George Gillett</p> <p>Using behavioural strategies to communicate risks and benefits of medical interventions: insights from the design of a cluster randomised trial in emergency care - Gemma Altinger</p>	<p>Incidence - Wayne Gao</p> <p>Global Incidence of Sudden Cardiac Arrest and Electrocardiogram screening in Athletes and Military Members: A systematic Review and Meta-Analysis - Aaron Lear</p> <p>How to avoid over-definition of diagnoses and expanding disease definitions by addressing treatment heterogeneity due to disease severity and linking diagnostic criteria to treatment responses - Huw Llewelyn</p> <p>Is the Increase of the mental illness a result of sociopolitic influences - Wolfgang Schneider</p>	<p>How are we managing opioid overuse in chronic non-cancer pain: A participatory project - Helena Bentué Jiménez</p> <p>Adequacy of clinical guideline recommendations for patients with low-risk cancer managed with monitoring: Systematic review - Kiana Collins</p> <p>Routine Versus On-Demand Blood Sampling in Critically Ill Patients: A Systematic Review - Carl J S Hjortsø</p> <p>Diagnosis and overdiagnosis in the medical curriculum - Natalie Edmiston</p>
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16:00 – 16:30	Refreshment Break
16:30 – 18:00	<p>KN Session Two - How does consumer testing and self-screening contribute to overdiagnosis</p> <p>Session attendees will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify how multi-cancer early detection tests for cancer that are being promoted to the public may contribute to overdiagnosis • Identify challenges to the development and clinical application of currently promoted screening tests for genetic and non-genetic risk factors for disease • Identify societal and cultural factors involved in the construction of a self-testing pathology market and how these increase (or mitigate) the risk of overdiagnosis <p>Chairs - Barry Kramer and Emma Grundtvig Gram Annette Plüddemann - David Ransohoff - Patti Shih</p>
18:30	Welcome Reception – Copenhagen City Hall
Day Two Tuesday August 15th 2023	
08:30 – 08:40	Registration / Badge Collection - Coffee
08:40 – 09:00	Welcome and introduction to Day 2
09:00 – 10:30	<p>KN Session Three - Clinical solutions and decision making during consultation to mitigate overdiagnosis</p> <p>Session attendees will gain knowledge and deliberate on:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • How harms from overdiagnosis and overtreatment of risk factors and long-term conditions might be reduced by better informed evidence-based practice and shared decision-making. • The overdiagnosis of depression in high-income societies may be mitigated by targeting clinical interventions and by deprescribing antidepressants • consider how realistic is it for GPs to solve the problems that politics, marketing, and conflicts of interest cause - in 12 minutes, at least 20 times a day?

	Chair - John Brodersen Julian Treadwell - Christopher Dowrick - Margaret McCartney					
10:30 – 11:00	Refreshment Break					
11:00 – 12:30	<p>ABSTRACTS Incentives, drivers and causes</p> <p>Disease Awareness Campaigns observed by WHO, Cochrane, and the US government: cross-sectional study of their content, funding and possible role in driving Overdiagnosis - Loai Albarqouni</p> <p>Parables of prevention: science communication as a driver of surveillance and Overdiagnosis - Olivia Spalletta & Sara Green</p> <p>Primary care physicians' perspectives on low-value care and barriers to de-implementation: Survey in six high-</p>	<p>ABSTRACTS Clinical solutions</p> <p>The NHS Maternity Care Dilemma: Balancing the Need for Care Against the Risk of Overdiagnosis and Overtreatment - Francesca Quattri</p> <p>Increasing the between testing interval to 365 days as guided by biological variation - George Cembrowski</p> <p>Rethinking the diagnosis and subsequent management of obesity in children and adolescents through the lens of weight centrism and weight stigma - Juan Victor Ariel Franco</p> <p>Hope, Medical Expenditures and Survival Among Advanced Cancer</p>	<p>ABSTRACTS Overdefinition</p> <p>Is gastroesophageal reflux disease overdiagnosed in infants in Denmark? - Johanne Villars Jørgensen</p> <p>What are the long-term effects of overdiagnosing gastroesophageal reflux disease (GERD) in infants in Denmark? - Asthildur Arnadottir</p> <p>Lowered Evidence Threshold for Screening Strategies as a Cause of Overdefinition - Kenneth Lin</p> <p>Idiopathic bile acid diarrhea (I-BAD): The revelation of a large-scale disease or a new case of overdiagnosis? - Søren Matthebjerg Dalsgaard-Hansen</p>	<p>ABSTRACTS ODx & sustainability</p> <p>Practice variation revisited – the contribution of primary care - Eivind Meland</p> <p>Mapping the co-benefits of reducing low-value care and the environmental impacts of care: a literature analysis & research agenda - Gillian Parker</p> <p>Clinician and health service interventions to reduce the carbon footprint of health care: A systematic review - Romi Haas</p> <p>The sooner the better: Rethinking the linear thinking from symptoms to cancer - Christina Sadolin Damhus</p>	<p>ABSTRACTS Communicating about ODx</p> <p>What do Australians believe about diagnostic testing risks? A focus group study - Tomas Rozbroj</p> <p>'Not just doing research, but following what research does': Autoethnographic reflections on my transformation from 'cancer patient' to 'overdiagnosed person' - Elsbeth Davies</p> <p>Trends in use of the new MeSH term "Overdiagnosis" - A scoping review - Emma Grundtvig Gram</p> <p>Providing women aged 70-74 years in Australia with the rationale for breast</p>	<p>ABSTRACTS Other</p> <p>What can we do to reduce low-value imaging? - Elin Kjelle</p> <p>Exploring the diagnostic process by analyzing adverse events and malpractice claims – how can data be relevant for preventing overdiagnosis as well as underdiagnosis? - Charlotte Frenved</p> <p>Cancer Overdiagnosis Literature: A Brief History - Natalie Nightingale</p> <p>Overview of Overdiagnosis: Mapping the current definitions of overdiagnosis to conceptually compare their different methodological</p>

	<p>income countries - Aleksi Raudasoja</p> <p>Protocol for a co-designed randomised controlled trial of screening participant and health service impact of population-based breast density notification in Australia - Brooke Nickel</p> <p>Preventing overuse of infant formula by examining biological background assumptions - Bartosz Helfer</p>	<p>Patients - Eric Andrew Finkelstein</p> <p>Evaluation of the Incremental Value of a Coronary Artery Calcium Score Beyond Traditional Cardiovascular Risk Assessment - Katy Bell</p>		<p>Improving Low Back Pain Management: The Enhanced Transtheoretical Model Intervention in Reducing Overdiagnosis - Noa Ben Ami</p>	<p>cancer screening cessation led to more informed decision-making: Results from a randomized trial - Jenna Smith</p> <p>Development of the MOOC "Breast Cancer Screening – Informing women" by the independent Association Cancer Rose to train French health professionals - Jean Doubovetzky</p>	<p>usefulness - Christoffer Haase</p> <p>Quantification of overdiagnosis in randomised trials of cancer screening: an overview and re-analysis of systematic reviews - Frederik Martiny</p>
12:30 – 14:00	Lunch					
	Panel session - At What Cost: discussing challenges in conducting overdiagnosis research (12:45 – 13:45)					
14:00 – 15:30	<p>ABSTRACTS Clinical solutions</p> <p>What Influences Antibiotic Initiation? Developing a Scale to Measure Nursing Behaviour in Residential Aged-</p>	<p>Workshop</p> <p>Estimating excess cancer deaths due to the disruption in screening during the Covid pandemic - Jason Oke</p>	<p>Workshop</p> <p>Overdiagnosis and end of life care: structural factors - Ruth Groenhout</p>	<p>Workshop</p> <p>Guidelines for cardiovascular disease prevention: What's time got to do with it? - Peder A. Halvorsen</p>	<p>Workshop</p> <p>Using an adapted version of the G-TRUST to reduce overuse and overdiagnosis through appropriate guideline selection - René Wittmer</p>	<p>Workshop – Rm 15</p> <p>Challenges in publishing on ODx</p> <p>Moderator - Christoffer Bjerre Haase</p> <p>Panel – Katy Bell</p>

	<p>Care Facilities - Saniya Singh</p> <p>From at-risk to multimorbidity - Options for diagnostic reviews and de-diagnosing? The interplay between medical technology, the social and cultural context and women's bodily experiences - Susanne Reventlow</p> <p>Are Evidence-based Guidelines doomed to produce OverDiagnoses? - Jack Dowie</p> <p>Overdiagnosis in malignant melanoma: a scoping review of empirical evidence - Mille Falk Bjørch</p> <p>Overdiagnosis of cow's milk allergy in children: causes and consequences - Hilary Allen</p>					<p>Juan Franco Rita Redberg</p>
15:30 – 16:00	Refreshment Break					
16:00 – 17:30	KN Session Four - Overdefinition: pre-disease a driver for overdiagnosis and expanding disease definition					

	Chairs - Thomas Kühlein and Martin Scherer Svend Brinkmann - Ana Paula Pires dos Santos - Timothy Wilt
17:30 – 18:00	The Lisa Schwartz lecture
19:00	Dinner at Molkes Palae Dronningens Tvaergrade 2, 1302 Kobenhavn_- BOOKING OPEN

Day Three Wednesday August 16th 2023

08:00 – 08:40	Registration / Badge Collection - Coffee				
08:40 – 09:00	Welcome and introduction to Day 3				
09:00 – 10:30	<p>KN Session Five - Incentives, drivers and causes of overdiagnosis</p> <p>Session attendees will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand how commercial entities are promoting non-evidenced-based care using current examples in women's health • Gain insights to underlying factors shaping cultural and individual practices, that may contribute to overdiagnosis • Consider how features of organisational contexts shape and influence what does and doesn't happen within healthcare <p>Chair - John Brodersen Natalie Armstrong - Alexandra Brandt Ryborg Jønsson - Brooke Nickel</p>				
10:30 – 11:00	Refreshment Break				
11:00 – 12:00	<p>Seminar</p> <p>How to develop a context-sensitive approach to reduce low value imaging? Discussion of a national</p>	<p>Seminar</p> <p>How a guideline recommendation can reduce the overdiagnosis of osteoporosis: An example from the</p>	<p>Seminar</p> <p>A Perfect Storm: Expanded Disease Definitions in Alzheimer's Disease and the New Era of Disease-Modifying</p>	<p>Seminar</p> <p>Sustainable healthcare starting at the GP office: a national innovation project to curb medical</p>	<p>Seminar</p> <p>How should we combine a patient's personal evidence with research evidence to improve the ability of findings to form</p>

	implementation study from Norway - Bjørn Hofmann	Canadian Task Force on Preventive Health Care - Roland Grad	Drugs in Mild Cognitive Impairment - Su Jin Yim	overuse - Linn Okkenhaug Getz	diagnostic criteria that avoid over-diagnosis and predict outcomes with and without treatment to avoid over-treatment? - Huw Llewelyn
12:00 – 13:45	Lunch				
	<p>Elevator Pitches (12:15 – 12:45)</p> <p>Primary Care Quality – National quality indicators to reduce overdiagnosis and overtreatment in primary health care - Susanne Steen</p> <p>Financialization of the United States Health Service Sector: A Conceptual Framework - Jessica Andersen</p> <p>Preventing overdiagnosis of suspected bacterial respiratory tract infections by means of antibiotic deprescribing when antibiotic is no longer needed: General practitioners' views - Carl Llor</p> <p>Preventing antimicrobial resistance. General practitioners' views about tailoring antibiotic duration for respiratory tract infections based on clinical stability criteria and C-reactive protein concentration when patients are afebrile and feel better - Carl Llor</p> <p>Overcoming Overprescribing: Moving from Sick-care to Health-care with Medical Education - Hamaad Khan</p> <p>Are Australians empowered and willing to avoid the risks of diagnostic testing and screening? A qualitative survey analysis - Tomas Rozbroj</p> <p>What is underdiagnosis? Could it be true negative? - Christoffer Bjerre Haase</p> <p>Optimizing utilization of hospital laboratory tests through researcher and patient collaboration - Veronika Kiryanova</p>				
12:30 – 13:30	<p>ABSTRACTS</p> <p>Incentives, drivers and causes</p> <p>Commercialisation of Health Care: Historical and Philosophical Drivers and How to Transform them - Imran Mohammed</p> <p>Correlations between county-level incidence and mortality for commonly diagnosed cancers in the United</p>	<p>Seminar</p> <p>Methodological approaches to assess cancer overdiagnosis outside of organised screening programmes - Brian Nicholson & Jason Oke</p>	<p>Seminar – Rm 13</p> <p>Overdiagnosis in overweight - Lene Meyer</p>	<p>Seminar</p> <p>Overlooked aspects of laboratory testing that can lead to misdiagnosis - Andrea Rita Horvath</p>	<p>Seminar</p> <p>Drivers to Overdiagnosis: Anthropological Perspectives on Epistemic Battles - Alexandra Brandt Ryborgg Joensson</p>

	<p>States - Adewole Adamson</p> <p>Measuring prevalence and trends in low-value care using German claims data – first results of the IndiQ-project - Meik Hildebrandt</p>					
13:45 – 15:15	<p>ABSTRACTS Incentives, drivers and causes</p> <p>Adverse events as drivers of overdiagnosis for healthcare professionals - Katja Schrøder</p> <p>Overscreening in cervical and breast cancer screening in Japan - Chisato Hamashima</p> <p>Enablers and barriers related to quaternary prevention from a range of perspectives: A descriptive study using semi-structured interviews - Maria Llargués Pou</p> <p>Diagnosing dying: epistemic risk and non-epistemic values</p>	<p>ABSTRACTS Clinical solutions</p> <p>Vitamin D testing overuse at a HMO in Argentina - Malena Chiaborelli</p> <p>Using participatory co-design to develop a website to improve General Practitioners' understanding of the benefits and harms of treatments for long-term conditions: gpevidence.org - Julian Treadwell</p> <p>Overdiagnosis and Decisional Stakes? A Family Medicine Resident Perspective on Shared Decision Making - Roland Grad</p> <p>Why we should, and how we could, forget about</p>	<p>ABSTRACTS Overdiagnosis and sustainability</p> <p>Overuse of surgical procedures in Low- and Middle- Income Countries (LMICs): A scoping review of the extent, drivers, consequences, and solutions - Loai Albarqouni</p> <p>Lifestyle medicine – overdiagnosis of unhealthy habits? - Karina Raygoza</p> <p>Indicators to monitor the quality of care for low back pain in Australia: a scoping review - Bayden McKenzie</p> <p>Environmental impacts of cardiovascular healthcare: a systematic evidence</p>	<p>Workshop</p> <p>Developing a Trusting Relationship at the First Encounter to Help Minimize Overtesting and Overdiagnosis - Benjamin Lai, John Wilkinson & David Rushlow</p>	<p>Workshop</p> <p>Ethical and practical issues related to a new guideline for osteoporosis in Denmark - Johan Ludvig Reventlow</p>	<p>Workshop - Rm 15</p> <p>Data driving Overdiagnosis - Christina Sadolin Damhus</p>

	in end-of-life care - Lotte Elton	OverDiagnosis and OverTreatment in the clinical encounter - Vije Kumar Rajput Effect of an individualised audit and feedback intervention on rates of musculoskeletal diagnostic imaging requests by Australian general practitioners: A factorial cluster randomised trial - Denise O'Connor	review - Forbes McGain Biomedicine, overtreatment, and the potential of bio-psycho-social approaches - Caroline Cupit			
15:15 – 15:30	Refreshment Break					
15:30 – 17:00	KN Session Six - Communicating about overdiagnosis including the role of mainstream journalism & social media Chair - Steven Woloshin Raffael Heiss - Deborah Cohen - Helen Macdonald					
17:00	Conclusions and next steps - Safe journey home					

Monday August 14th - Wednesday August 16th 2023

Poster Presentations

Board Number 01	Disparity in rates and severity of emergency department visits for acute allergic reactions and anaphylaxis over a decade in Calgary: Signal for Overdiagnosis - Kehinde Omole
Board Number 02	OverDiagnosis and Unshared Decision Making as Paradigm-constructed Anomalies - Jack Dowie

Board Number 03	Value-Based Medicine can eliminate Over- (and Under-) Diagnosis - Jack Dowie
Board Number 04	How active disinvestment impacts low value-care surgery in subacromial pain syndrome - a qualitative study - Leti van Bodegom-Vos
Board Number 05	Advancing de-implementation theory: the Magnitude of the Problem Conceptual Framework for Integrated Sustainability Strategies - Gillian Parker
Board Number 06	Prognosis, treatment decision-making and value: a qualitative exploration of provider perspectives on breast cancer genomic assays - Gillian Parker
Board Number 07	Engaging Family Medicine Residents to Consider Sustainable Prescribing Practices for Diagnosing and Treating Asthma - Anthony Train
Board Number 08	Opioid prescription patterns in general practice for people with regional musculoskeletal pain: A longitudinal primary care database study - Romi Haas
Board Number 09	Prioritization during a nationwide ban on non-urgent procedures – a quasi-experimental study based on Swiss hospital data - Yael Rachamin
Board Number 10	The impact of health literacy on consumer healthcare decision-making and methods to support conversations about overuse - Kirsten McCaffery
Board Number 11	The long-term psychosocial impact of screen-detected DCIS – Further support to rename DCIS - Emma Grundtvig Gram
Board Number 12	Overdiagnosis in non-cancer conditions: a systematic methods review of studies and application of the 'Fair Umpire' framework for detecting and quantifying Overdiagnosis - Katy Bell
Board Number 13	Nurses' Anxiety as a Mediator for the Relationship Between Clinical Tolerance to Uncertainty and Antibiotic Initiation in Residential Aged-Care Facilities - Saniya Singh

Board Number 14	Postoperative monitoring of children with obstructive sleep apnea: A case of potential too much medicine - Marc Rhains
Board Number 15	'First, do no harm'. Overdiagnosis of breast cancer at mammography screening: understanding the influence of methods of communicating overdiagnosis risk on informed decision-making - Kate Connolly
Board Number 16	Abdominal aortic aneurysms (AAA) in Denmark: time trends in incidence, treatment, and mortality from 1980-2020 with a view to the possible introduction of a national screening programme - Christina Sadolin Damhus
Board Number 17	Clinical value of urine strip tests at the Emergency Department - Krzysztof Hordynski
Board Number 18	Evidence based summaries of diagnoses and decisions shared in writing to avoid over-diagnosis and over-treatment - Huw Llewelyn
Board Number 19	The environmental impact of health care for musculoskeletal conditions: a scoping review - Bayden McKenzie
Board Number 20	Efficacy of remote consultation between the hospital cardiologists and the primary care in the cardiovascular disease management: the "Cardiologia in Linea" project in Trentino - Lucia Cainelli
Board Number 21	Women's responses to proposed genetic carrier screening for cystic fibrosis in pregnancy in Denmark: A case study informed by individual interviews - Louise Bidstrup Jørgensen
Board Number 22	Information gap of the harms of overdiagnosis among various tools for decision-making support regarding thyroid cancer screening - Sanae Midorikawa
Board Number 23	Pre-pregnancy body surface area and risk for gestational diabetes mellitus - Lotta Holopainen
Board Number 24	The history of evidence-based medicine: philanthropy and the drive to improve diagnostic methods in Ireland, 1915-1935 - John Wallace
Board Number 25	Consumer understanding of the benefits and harms of knee arthroscopy for degenerative knee disease: an online survey of the general public - Denise O'Connor

Board Number 26	How information framing affect physician decision-making around stopping cancer screening in older adults – results from a U.S. national survey - Nancy Schoenborn
Board Number 27	When should electronic medical records stop reminders for cancer screening in older adults? – Results from an U.S. national physician survey - Nancy Schoenborn
Board Number 28	Preventing Overmedicalisation among people with chronic disease: a qualitative study of people living with HIV – Natalie Edmiston